

Tabla 1. Pronombres personales independientes de primera persona

Lengua por lugar	Fuente	Singular	Dual inclusivo	Dual exclusivo	Plural inclusivo	Plural exclusivo	
Valle de Toluca	Castro (1557)	[kaki]	<caqui>				
Undameo	Guevara (1862)[1658]	[kàki]	<càqui>	[kak ^w ewi] <caueh, yy>	[kak ^h ebi] <caquebi>	[nkak ^h abí] <ncah cuéebí>	
Charo	Basalenque (1975)[1642]a,b)	[kakl]	<caquis>	[kak ^w ebi]	<caquehby>	[kak ^h abí]	<cahqeuhbis>
Mexicalzingo	García (1936)	[kaaki]	<caquis>	[kak ^w ebi]	<cauebí>	[kak ^h abí]	<cahuebis>
Matlazinca	Wettner (s.f.)	[gaki]	<cahaqui>	[kak ^w ebi]	<cauehuis>	[kak ^h abí]	<caque hebís>
Matlazinca	Soustelle (1993)[1937]	[kaki]	<kaki>				
Matlazinca	Hasler (1961)	[kaki]	<kaki>				
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	García (1936)	[kaki]	<kaki>				
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Andrews (s.f.a, b, 1945)	[kaki]	<kaki>				
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Hasler (1961)	[kaki]	<kaki>				
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Bartholomew (s.f., 1970)	[kaki]	<kaki>	[kak ^w ewi] <kakwevis>	[kak ^h ebi] <kakwebis>	[kak ^h abí]	<kakhehbis>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Cazes (1967)	[kakl]	<kaki>				
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Schumann (1975)	[kaki]	<kaki>	[kak ^w ewi]	<kakwevis>	[kak ^h abí]	<kakhobis>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	CLLI ² (1997)	[kaki]	<kaki>				
San Francisco Oxtotilpan						[kak ^h owí]	<kakjowis>

Tabla 1. Pronombres personales independientes de primera persona (*Conclusión*)

Lengua por lugar	Fuente	Singular	Dual inclusivo	Dual exclusivo	Plural inclusivo	Plural exclusivo
San Francisco Oxtotípan	Escalante y Hernández (s.f.a, b 1999)	[kakí]	<kakí>	[kakʷewi]	<kakwéwi>	[kakʰówi] <kakhói>
San Francisco Oxtotípan	Koch (2000)	[kakí]	<kakí>	[kakʷewi]	<kakwéwi> [kákʷeʔbi]	[kákjówi] <kákjéʔbi>
San Francisco Oxtotípan	Pascacio ³	[kák̯]		[kákʷewi]		[kákʰabí] [kákʰabí]
San Juan Atzingo Oxtotípan	Caranza (2011)	[kakí]	<kakí>	[kakʷewi]	<Kakwéwi> [kakʷebi]	[kakʰowí] <kakhái>
San Juan Atzingo Soustelle (1993,[1937])		[kakó]	<kakö>	[kakʰe]	<Kakwebi> [kakʰebi]	[kakʰabí] <kakhái>
Wettlaner (s.f.)		[kaak̯] ⁴	<kaak̯>	[kakʷe]	<kakʷe> [kakʷe]	
San Juan Atzingo Hasler (1961)	Bartholomew (1964, 1970)	[kaaki]	<kaaki>			[kakʰo] <kakhó>
San Juan Atzingo Munzel (1986)	Schumann (1975)	[kakhi]	<kakhi>	[kakʷe]	<kakwe> [kakʷebi]	[kakʰo] <kakhó>
San Juan Atzingo Cazes (1977, 1983)	[kaakhl]	<kaakhl>	[kakʷe]	<kakwe> [kakʷebi]	<kakwebi> [kakʰo]	[kakʰo] <kakhó>
San Juan Atzingo Reynoso (1998)	[kak̯]	<kak̯>				
San Juan Atzingo Pascacio	[kák̯]	[kák̯]		[kakʷe]	[kakʰoo]	[kakʰoo] <kakjéby>
Proto matlatzinca-ouculteco	Hasler (1961)	*[kkaakkí]	*<kkakki>	[kakʷebi]	[kakʰabí]	*[kkakʰówi] *<kkakjówi>

¹ Este pronombre también podría corresponder al de primera persona dual exclusiva, depende de la interpretación fonética de la palabra.

² CLLI: Colegio de lenguas y literatura indígenas.

³ Datos recopilados en trabajo de campo realizado para esta investigación.

⁴ No fonetizo la grafía <i> porque no tengo suficientes elementos para interpretarla.

Tabla 2. Pronombres personales independientes de segunda persona

Lengua por lugar	Fuente	Singular	Dual	Plural
Undameo	Guevara (1862[1638])	[kàc'í] <cachi>	<cahchí> <cachi>	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
Charo	Basalenque (1975[1642]a,b)	[kaac̄í]	<cahachí>	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
Mexicalzingo	Weitlaner (s.f.)	[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
Matlazinca	Soustelle (1993[1937])	[kaac̄í]	<cachehuí>	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
Mataltzinca	Hasler (1961)	[kaac̄í]	<cachahuí>	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	García (1936)	[kaac̄í]	<cachehuí>	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Andrews (s.f.a, b, 1945)	[kaac̄í]	<caach>	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Hasler (1961)	[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Bartholomew (s.f., 1970)	[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Cazes (1967)	[kaac̄í]	[kaac̄'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Schumann (1975)	[kaac̄í]	[kaac̄'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	CLLI (1997)	[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Escalante y Hernandez (s.f.a, b, 1999)	[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan		[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan		[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan		[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan		[kaac̄í]	[kač'ewí]	[kač'owi] <cahchohui>

Lengua por lugar	Fuente	Singular	Dual	Plural
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Koch (2000)	[káac̚]	<káach7>	[káach7éw̚] <káach7ów̚>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Pascacio	[káac̚]	[káachéw̚]	[káachéw̚]
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Carranza (2011)	[kač̚i]	<Kač̚i>	[kahčewi] <Kahčewi>
San Juan Atzingo	Soustelle (1993[1937])	[kač̚i]	<kač̚i>	[kač̚o] <kač̚o>
San Juan Atzingo	Weitlaner (s.f.)	[kaač̚]	<kaač̚i>	[kaač̚h₀] <kaač̚h₀>
San Juan Atzingo	Hasler (1961)	[kaač̚]	<kaač̚i>	
San Juan Atzingo	Bartholomew (1964, 1970)	[kač̚i]	<kač̚i>	
San Juan Atzingo	Schumann (1975)	[kač̚i]	<kac7>	[kač̚ikkw̚e] <kac7ik7kwe>
San Juan Atzingo	Muntzel (1986)	[kaač̚i]	<kaač̚i>	[kač̚ik'w'e] <kac7ik'w>
San Juan Atzingo	Cazes (1977, 1983)	[kaač̚i]	<kaač̚i>	[kaač̚ik'w'e] <kac7ik'w>
San Juan Atzingo	Reynoso (1998)	[kač̚]	<kach>	
San Juan Atzingo	Pascacio	[káac̚]		
San Juan Atzingo	Hasler (1961)	*[kkaač̚i]	*<kkaač̚i>	[kaač̚ik'w'e]
Proto matlatzinca-oculteco				

Tabla 3. Pronombres personales independientes de tercera persona

Lengua por lugar	Fuente	Singular	Dual	Plural
Valle de Toluca	Castro (1557)	<qui ttavy>		
Undameo	Guevara (1862[1638])	[kit'awi] <Quithehuy>		
Undameo	Guevara	[kit'ewi] <inttuei> [int'ewi] <Yntehui> [intewi] <intehuy> [intehui> [syntehvi> [syntehhui>	[int'ewi] <inttuhue> [intewh̩i] <synthhue> <Intehue> <Intehue> <syntehue>	[int'ewh̩i] <Inthhue>
Undameo	Guevara	[ret'ewi]	[ret'ewh̩i] <rettuhue> [det'ewi] <dettuhue> [detewi] <detehue> [detehuy]<detehue>	[det'ewh̩i] <rettuhue>
Charo	Basalenque (1975[1642]a,b)	[int'ewi] <inthehúi> [det'ewi] <dethehúi>	[int'ewi] <inthehuehúi>	[int'ewh̩i] <inthehue>
Charo	Basalenque	[indegewi] <indegehúi>		
Charo	Basalenque	[kiregewi] <quirgehui>		
Charo	Soustelle (1993[1937])	[reCawi] <r̩eñowi>		
Matlatzinca	Hasler (1961)	[re't'a] <ret'a>		
Matlatzinca	Andrews (s.f.a, b, 1945)	[ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i>	[ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>	[ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Cazes (1967)	[ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i> [ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>	[ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>	[ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Schumann (1975)	[ret'əwi] <ret'əw̩i>	[ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>	[ret'əw̩i] <ret'əw̩i>

Lengua por lugar	Fuente	Singular	Dual	Plural
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Bartholomew (s.f., 1970)	[ret'awí] <ret'awí> [ret'awí] <ret'ø wi> [ret'iwi] <ret'iwi> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí>	[ret'əwéwi] <ret'əwéwi> [ret'ø wi] <ret'ø wi> [ret'iwi] <ret'iwi> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí>	[ret'aw ^h ə] <ret'əhwø> [ret'əhwə] <ret'əhwø> [ret'iwə] <ret'iwä> [ret'əhə] <ret'əhə> [ret'əhwə] <ret'əhwə>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Escalante y Hernandez (s.f.a, b. 1999)	[ret'iwi] <ret'iwi> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí> [ret'əwí] <ret'əwí>	[ret'iweví] <ret'iweví> [ret'əweví] <ret'əweví> [ret'əweví] <ret'əweví>	[ret'iwə] <ret'iwä> [ret'əhə] <ret'əhə> [ret'əhwə] <ret'əhwə>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Escalante y Hernandez	[ret'awí] <ret'awí> [t'əwí] <t'əwí> [t'əwí] <t'əwí> [ret'ewí] <ret'ewí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí> [t'əwí] <t'əwí> [ret'ewí] <ret'ewí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí> [t'əwí] <t'əwí> [ret'ewé] <ret'ewé>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Escalante y Hernandez	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	CLLI (1997)	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	CLLI	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	CLLI	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Koch (2000)	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisco Oxtotilpan	Pascacio	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisoco Oxtotilpan	Pascacio	[ret'awí] <ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Francisoco Oxtotilpan	Carranza (2011)	[ret'awí] <Ret'awí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>	[t'əwí] <t'əwí>
San Juan Atzingo	Soustelle (1993[1937])	[yehrye] <lyetyre> [yetc] <lyetc> [let'ə] <let'ø>	[lyetangwe] <lyetangwe> [lyetc] <lyetc> [let'ə] <let'ø>	[lyetenyä] <lyetenyä> [lyetc] <lyetc> [*ret'ə] <ret'ø>
San Juan Atzingo	Hasler (1961)	[leht'yí] <leht'yá>	[leht'yinwe] <leht'yinwe>	[leht'yihñä] <leht'yähñä>
San Juan Atzingo	Schumann (1975)	[lihñ'ä] <lihñ'A>	[lihñ'ənkwe] <lihñ'ənkwe>	[lihñ'əhnä] <lihñ'AhñA>
San Juan Atzingo	Muntzel (1968)	[let'ə] <let'ä>	[leigt'e] <leigt'e>	[leigt'ene] <leigt'ene>
San Juan Atzingo	Cazes (1977, 1983)	[jéht'är] <jéht'är>	[lyəht'ingwe] <lyəht'ingwe>	[lyəht'ihnyä] <lyəht'ihnyä>
San Juan Atzingo	Reynoso (1998)			
San Juan Atzingo	Pascacio			
Proto mazatzinca-oculteco	Hasler (1961)			